GEOGRAPHIC ORIGINS UKLAHOMA TRIBES The great plains and rolling hills of Oklahoma have always been home to a diverse group of America's native citizenry. From the earliest indigenous tribes to those relocated to Indian Territory in the 19th century, 67 nations have called this land of red earth home. This illustration maps their ancestral origins and the date of OTTAWA permanent settlement in Oklahoma. 1867 SAC -1867 FOX SENECA CAYUGAS CHEYENNE KICKAPOO POTAWATOMI 1874 MODOC PONCA WYANDOTTE 1859 DELAWARE 1881 IOWA 1876 1867 MIAMI PAWNEE 1881 OTOE **1869 ARAPAHO** MISSOURIA PEORIA 1872 KAW 1867 KIOWA SHAWNEE OSAGE CHEROKEE 1833 QUAPAW 1867 COMANCHE CHICKASAW MUSCOGEE [CREEK] 1867 1859 WICHITA **APACHE** CADDO CHOCTAW SEMINOLE 1859 TONKAWA Oklahoma comes from the Choctaw words "okla" and "humma," meaning "red people."

ONE STATE. MANY NATIONS.

Discover and explore more than 85 tribal attractions, museums and cultural centers, and experience a world-class immersion into Oklahoma's native roots. Here are six favorites to get you started.



Cherokee National History Museum - Tahleguah

Built in 1869, the original Cherokee National Capitol has been transformed into a museum filled with art and hands-on exhibits that showcase the tribe's lifestyle from before European contact to today.



Chickasaw Cultural Center - Sulphur

See, feel and even taste the heritage of the Chickasaw tribe through interactive exhibits, botanical displays and traditional dwellings at the largest tribal cultural center in the nation. located on 100 picturesque acres in South Central Oklahoma.



First Americans Museum - Oklahoma City

This media-rich museum explores the collective histories of Oklahoma's 39 distinct tribal nations. Films and audio recordings share stories through a native perspective, and cultural items representing each tribe are displayed.



Choctaw Cultural Center - Calera

This massive facility tells the 14,000-year history of the Choctaw Nation through a series of immersive exhibits. Outside, visitors can explore a living village with a replica of a ceremonial mound, a dance circle and a stickball field.



Standing Bear Park, Museum & Education Center Ponca City

Celebrate the history of American Indians in Oklahoma with a visit to this 63-acre park featuring a 22-foot bronze statue of Ponca Chief Standing Bear, walking trails, a peaceful memorial grove, artifacts, artwork and an outdoor interpretive center.



Washita Battlefield National Historic Site - Chevenne

Walk through history and witness the tragic site of Custer's surprise attack on the Southern Chevenne village of Peace Chief Black Kettle. A registered national landmark, the site and visitor center feature exhibits, guided tours and a park film about the events leading up to the battle.



Share in the traditions of Oklahoma's American Indian tribes by attending an authentic celebration or powwow.

- ▶ June Red Earth Festival, Oklahoma City
- **> June** Muscogee Nation Festival, Okmulgee
- ▶ June Tonkawa Tribal Powwow. Tonkawa
- ▶ July Sac & Fox Nation Powwow, Stroud
- ➤ August Wichita Tribal Dance, Anadarko

- ➤ August Powwow of Champions, Tulsa
- ➤ August Ponca Tribal Powwow & Celebration, Ponca City
- **September** Cherokee National Holiday, Tahleguah
- > July Otoe-Missouria Summer Encampment, Red Rock > September Choctaw Nation Labor Day Festival, Tuskahoma
 - ▶ September Standing Bear Powwow, Ponca City
 - ▶ October Chickasaw Annual Meeting & Festival, South Central Oklahoma
 - » October Cherokee Art Market, Catoosa



For a detailed history of Oklahoma's original people, order the free Oklahoma Indian Country Guide at TravelOK.com/Brochures.

